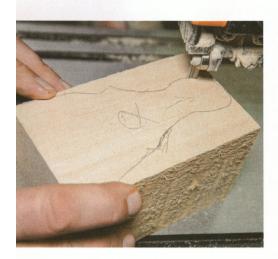


Carve and paint a vivid character with a fun accessory in tow

By Miroslaw Czeladka

I've been carving this style of gnome character—which I call a *nochal*—for years. They're universal figures meant to resonate with everyone, from age 1 to 100. Although I invented this balloon-toting caricature in my head, his friendly, innocent appearance makes it possible for everyone to identify with him, whether he's just returning from the funfair or a birthday party. Paint and finish the piece as your preferences dictate; maybe even give him an umbrella or a lollipop instead!

Note: Always wear a carving glove and thumb guard. The photos were taken without them to clearly show hand and knife positions.



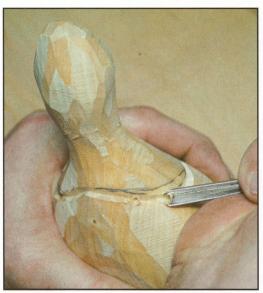
### **Getting Started**

Prepare the blank. Sketch on the front and side view patterns, with the grain running vertically. Note: You can sketch the pattern on freehand or use graphite transfer paper. Then cut the front view on a band saw. Reattach the waste pieces with clear packaging tape, flip the block, and cut the side view.

# **ROUGHING OUT**



**Rough shape the body, head, and hat.** Use a rough out knife to round the sharp edges with long, thin cuts.





Define the hat.

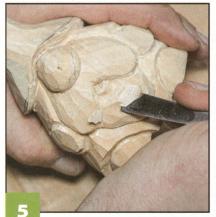
Carve along the bottom of the hat with a 1/4" (6mm) 60° V-tool to separate it from the face. Then carve up to the divot from the face side at an angle; this causes the hat to hang more noticeably over the face. Use the rough out knife. Draw the nose, switch back to the 1/4" (6mm) 60° V-tool, and then use it to carve along the drawn nose line, angling the bottom of the tool slightly inward so the outer plane of the V-shaped cut is wider and less sloped.



**Refine the nose.** Bring down the level of the face around the nose using a <sup>13</sup>/<sub>16</sub>" (21mm) #3 gouge. Then round over the nose with the rough out knife.



Draw the hands, feet, and facial features. Then follow these lines with a 3/8" (10mm) #4 gouge. The precise placement of each feature is somewhat dependent on the natural quirks of your wood block, so modify the mustache, hair, and limb positioning accordingly.





**Relieve the individual features.** Use the  $^{13}/_{16}$ " (21mm) #3 gouge to make the bottom of the robe overlap the feet, the beard and hands overlap the torso, and the mustache overlap the beard. Profile the bottom lip with the  $^{3}/_{16}$ " (10mm) #4 gouge, and then soften the lines with the  $^{13}/_{16}$ " (21mm) #3 gouge. Use the same tool to define the fingers and shoe soles.

## **ADDING DETAILS & PAINTING**



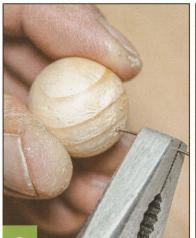
Sand the carving. Start with 150-grit and move progressively through the grits to 320. I prefer to sand away all carved facets left by the gouges and knife for a smooth feel, but you can leave these visible, if desired.



Texture the mustache, hair, and beard. I used a 1/8" (3mm) 45° V-tool to make thin cuts of varying size and depth.



**Add color.** I used water-based stains to paint the robe brown and the hat and shoes orange.





**Make the balloons.** Sand each pre-turned ball smooth and mark the location for the wire with an awl. Use pliers to drive a length of craft wire into each balloon and secure with cyanoacrylate (CA) glue. Paint or stain as desired; I stained the balloons red, green, and blue. Let dry.



**Distress the carving.** Once the stain has dried, use 320-grit sandpaper to rub the surface of the piece. Sanding parts of the applied stain highlights any remaining carved facets and gives the piece a rustic look.



Finish the piece.

I used a natural paste beeswax, heating the product to a temperature between 105° and 120° F to allow for even coverage. Use a coarse brush to apply the wax to every surface of the carving (including the balloons). Let dry, and then polish the piece with a coarse brush to make it shine.



**Add the finishing touches.** Drive the other end of each balloon "string" into the gnome's balled-up fist using the same method you used in Step 9. For a windy-day effect, you can bend the wires slightly.

# materials & tools

### **MATERIALS**

- Basswood, 3" (7.6cm) square: 5" (12.7cm) long
- Graphite transfer paper (optional)
- Pencil
- Turned wooden balls, 1" (2.5cm)-dia.: 3 each
- Sandpaper: assorted grits to 320
- Assorted acrylic paints or water-based stains: blue, brown, green, orange, red
- Paste wax
- Craft wire
- Glue: cyanoacrylate (CA)

The author used these products for the project. Substitute your

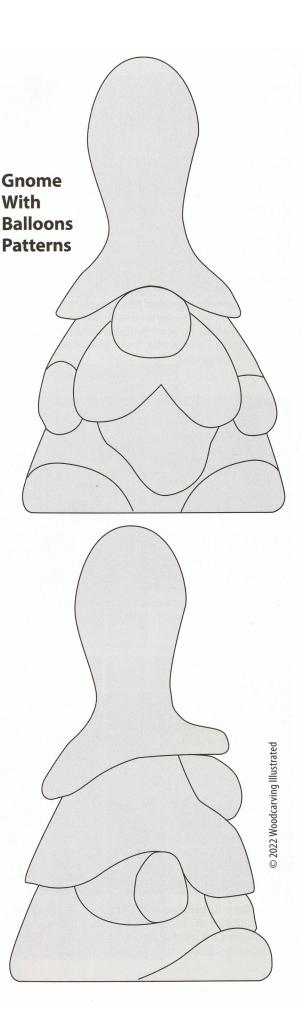
choice of brands, tools, and materials as desired.

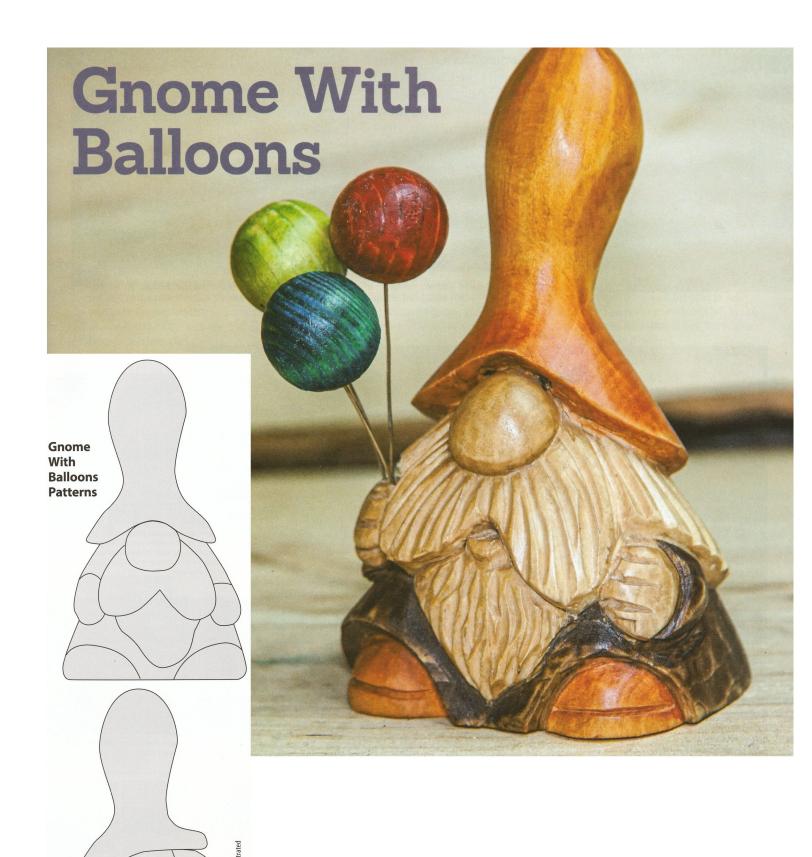
#### TOOLS

- Band saw
- Knives: rough out, detail
- #3 gouge: 13/16" (21mm)
- #4 gouge: 3/8" (10mm)
- V-tools: 1/8" (3mm) 45°, 1/4" (6mm) 60°
- · Paintbrushes: assorted
- · Polishing brush
- Awl
- Pliers



Miroslaw Czeladka is a carver based in Bolesławiec, Poland. For him, carving is a return to a childhood passion; he has been a professional woodworker for ten years. Find more of his work on Facebook at Miroslaw Czeladka.





Scaled down to 2/3rd of original Now is 2 x 2 x 3 1/3"